Origin and transportation course of heavy metal elements in the particulate matter (PM) at South Korea and Japan

Ryoei Kikuchi¹, Kazuya Kikuchi¹, Koichiro Sera² and Nobuaki Ogawa¹

¹Faculty of Engineering and Resource Science, Akita University 1-1, Tegata Gakuen-cho, Akita 020-8502, Japan

²Cyclotron Research Center, Iwate Medical University 348-58 Tomegamori, Takizawa 020-0173, Japan

Abstract

Particulate matter (PM) was collected at the South Korea and two sites of Japan. In the present study, the origin and transportation course of the heavy metal elements were discussed for PM_{10} determined by using PIXE (Particle Induced X-ray Emission) and back trajectory analyses. The origin of Pb in PM at all sampling sites has both of the metal refining origins, using the analysis of Pb/Br. The origin of As were mainly gasoline and coal combustion at the Daegu City, and were gasoline combustion at the Fukui and Kato City. When air mass was transported from Chinese continent, concentration of these elements were higher than the other transport courses.